

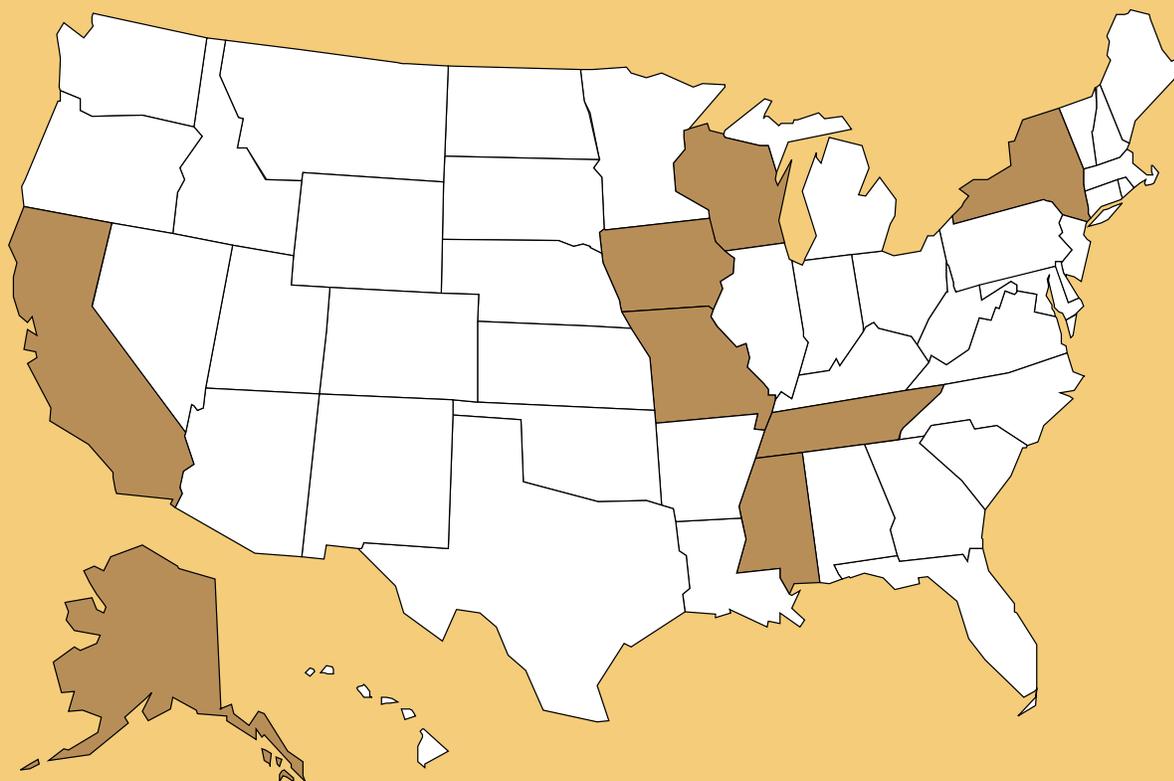
Trends in Employment Outcomes of Young Adults with Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities in Eight States, 2004–2011

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Introduction

This report summarizes the employment and economic outcomes for young adults with Intellectual disability between 2004 and 2011, in eight states and across the nation. Data are reported separately for two age groups: 16 to 21 years old, and 22 to 30 years old. We did this in order to capture possible differences between young adults likely to still be receiving school services (through age 21) and those who have moved on from the education system.

The following eight states are included in this report because they are participating in the Administration on Intellectual and Developmental Disability-funded Partnerships in Employment project: Alaska, California, Iowa, Mississippi, Missouri, New York, Tennessee, and Wisconsin.

Data are drawn from three sources: the American Community Survey (American Community Survey), the Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911) dataset, and the National Core Indicators (National Core Indicators).

American Community Survey (American Community Survey)

The American Community Survey (American Community Survey) collects information annually from a sample of about three million people randomly selected from the 50 states and DC. Topics include gender, age, race, disability, employment, income, commute time to work, home value, veteran status, and other demographic and personal data. Population estimates are generated using the weights provided with the sample data.

The survey is carried out by the US Census Bureau. It is designed to better understand changing communities, with the goal of informing state and national policies. In this report, we compare summary data regarding three groups of people:

1. People without disabilities
2. People with any types of disabilities
3. People with Cognitive disability

Cognitive disability in the ACS is the category that most closely approximates the category of intellectual and developmental disabilities. The ACS identifies a person as having Cognitive disability when a “yes” response was provided to the following question: “Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does this person have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?” However, before 2008 the definition of this group category was slightly different. Participants were identified as having a “mental disability”—instead of cognitive disability—if they reported difficulties in learning, remembering, or concentrating because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition lasting six months or more. Due to this change in disability definition, any comparison of disability data before and after 2008 is challenging.

For each of the three groups, we show data regarding the following variables:

1. Total number of respondents
2. Percentage employed
3. Average annual earnings (in 2011 dollars)
4. Average weekly work hours
5. Percentage with a high school diploma or GED

Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911) Database

The RSA-911 is an administrative case-reporting database that captures characteristics, services provided, and employment outcomes of people with any type of disability who applied or were referred to a state vocational rehabilitation (VR) program. Every year, data are released regarding the people who exited the VR program during the prior fiscal year, regardless of whether they received services or whether they gained employment. About 600,000 people exit the program every year.

The types of disabilities reported in the RSA-911 dataset are those identified by rehabilitation counselors during the determination of eligibility performed at intake. In this report, “intellectual disability” refers to a person for whom code 25 (“mental retardation” in the RSA-911 dataset) was reported as the cause of either a primary or secondary impairment to employment. We show the following data items for people with Intellectual disability in comparison to people with any disabilities:

1. Total number of closures
2. Percentage of people with Intellectual disability
3. Rehabilitation rate
4. Percentage employed
5. Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)s (in 2011 dollars)
6. Mean weekly work hours

The total number of closures represents the number of people who exited the VR program in any given year. This includes people who were not eligible (a very small number), people who were eligible but did not receive services, people who received services but did not gain employment, and people who gained employment.

The percentage of people with Intellectual disability represents the proportion of people with Intellectual disability who exited the VR program out of the total number of people with any disabilities who exited the program in any given year.

The rehabilitation rate represents the percentage of people who gained employment (formerly Status 26) out of the total number of people who received services (formerly Status 28).

The percentage employed is a broader indicator of employment. It represents the proportion of people who gained employment out of the total number of people who exited the VR program, regardless of whether they received services or even whether they were determined eligible.

The most frequent type of employment reported in the RSA-911 is integrated employment with or without supports. However, the employment variable may also include a few people who reported self-employment, state-agency-managed business enterprise, homemaker, and unpaid family worker.

National Core Indicators (National Core Indicators)

The NCI is a voluntary state-funded initiative coordinated through the National Association of State Directors of Developmental Disabilities Services (NASDDDS) and the Human Services Research Institute. Participating states use a common set of data collection protocols to gather information about the performance of service delivery systems for people with intellectual and developmental disabilities. Data from NCI are aggregated and used to support state efforts to strengthen long-term care policy, inform the conduct of quality assurance activities, and compare state performance with national norms. Data are collected from a random sample of individuals in about 30 states (www.nationalcoreindicators.org/).

The data collected focus on key areas such as employment, rights, service planning, community inclusion, choice, and health and safety. NCI data are collected by NASDDDS member state agencies with the purpose of tracking performance and outcomes of services provided to individuals and families. In this report, we show the employment outcomes of adults with intellectual or developmental disabilities ages 18–30 in two of the eight states for whom the NCI data were available: Missouri and New York. We show the following data items for the years 2009–2012:

- 1.Total reporting
- 2.Percentage in integrated employment
- 3.Two-week work hours
- 4.Two-week earnings (in 2012 dollar)

Table 1. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 16-21 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	57,289	58,864	58,524	59,803	63,203	62,169	57,359	57,329
All disabilities	5,850	4,788	4,916	5,061	3,929	4,640	4,287	2,548
Cognitive disability	3,482	3,138	3,335	3,858	2,985	3,733	2,302	1,212
Percentage employed								
No disability	49	45	53	48	55	43	42	46
All disabilities	34	56	31	32	41	34	23	31
Cognitive disability	18	51	25	32	40	39	24	65
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$9,224	\$8,861	\$9,547	\$9,769	\$12,539	\$9,071	\$12,080	\$11,352
All disabilities	\$8,835	\$13,479	\$8,293	\$9,359	\$7,979	\$8,769	\$4,806	\$3,951
Cognitive disability	\$9,641	\$10,019	\$8,189	\$10,598	\$7,837	\$8,609	\$3,722	\$4,012
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	30	32	32	32	34	29	32	33
All disabilities	31	38	33	42	24	31	38	15
Cognitive disability	33	26	31	43	23	31	37	12
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	49	47	49	41	52	53	52	53
All disabilities	35	32	33	35	34	51	52	26
Cognitive disability	24	27	25	41	29	43	61	44

Note. Due to the small population size, some estimates may be unstable

Table 2. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 22-30 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	59,692	66,491	67,393	75,897	81,803	81,322	81,617	84,349
All disabilities	5,539	6,297	7,057	8,551	6,384	8,980	4,559	5,572
Cognitive disability	2,673	3,701	3,463	4,751	3,538	6,284	2,984	3,184
Percentage employed								
No disability	76	76	70	80	78	71	73	75
All disabilities	51	58	57	49	55	51	57	35
Cognitive disability	50	54	58	34	56	53	55	26
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$30,023	\$31,925	\$28,506	\$30,595	\$33,484	\$29,570	\$30,721	\$34,411
All disabilities	\$32,443	\$21,104	\$24,846	\$18,613	\$25,895	\$29,899	\$24,180	\$12,196
Cognitive disability	\$26,209	\$15,926	\$22,660	\$21,596	\$32,610	\$28,482	\$24,832	\$5,930
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	40	42	42	42	43	40	42	42
All disabilities	46	37	45	39	38	36	34	32
Cognitive disability	52	36	38	34	38	36	34	24
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	94	91	91	94	96	90	91	95
All disabilities	89	89	82	69	66	84	87	63
Cognitive disability	86	91	83	60	71	79	83	58

Note. Due to the small population size, some estimates may be unstable

Table 3. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 16-21 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	200	217	260	242	227	232	248	255
Intellectual disability	19	22	35	29	30	29	22	24
Percentage Intellectual disability	10	10	13	12	13	13	9	9
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	52	62	59	55	57	51	64	60
Intellectual disability	54	77	52	79	56	58	71	55
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	23	34	30	35	33	30	33	32
Intellectual disability	37	45	37	66	33	38	55	25
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$360	\$401	\$315	\$372	\$404	\$337	\$319	\$338
Intellectual disability	\$191	\$235	\$178	\$155	\$170	\$222	\$152	\$154
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	31	31	27	28	32	29	27	29
Intellectual disability	20	24	18	16	19	24	16	19

Table 4. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 22-30 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	242	253	276	246	248	298	315	357
Intellectual disability	13	19	18	16	26	12	19	22
Percentage Intellectual disability	5	8	7	7	10	4	6	6
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	60	70	51	63	74	60	58	66
Intellectual disability	60	100	63	60	82	63	64	83
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	33	41	27	36	42	29	26	33
Intellectual disability	46	79	56	38	54	42	47	68
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$460	\$474	\$463	\$444	\$439	\$404	\$432	\$429
Intellectual disability	\$128	\$186	\$177	\$141	\$183	\$94	\$177	\$138
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	32	32	32	31	32	30	32	32
Intellectual disability	14	18	19	15	19	12	20	15

Table 5. Employment Outcomes, Age 18-21 and Age 22-30 (National Core Indicators)

NCI data not available

Table 1. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 16-21 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	2,674,018	2,762,768	2,914,579	2,943,459	3,182,889	3,080,905	3,244,252	3,216,944
All disabilities	168,471	162,945	172,942	168,320	149,811	149,781	141,142	144,469
Cognitive disability	98,797	104,205	107,691	105,179	96,817	86,645	91,499	93,323
Percentage employed								
No disability	41	41	42	41	39	34	31	30
All disabilities	28	28	28	26	25	20	19	18
Cognitive disability	27	24	24	22	20	15	14	13
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$10,270	\$9,861	\$9,927	\$10,031	\$9,593	\$8,896	\$8,389	\$7,900
All disabilities	\$8,776	\$7,790	\$7,110	\$7,429	\$7,655	\$8,879	\$5,768	\$5,691
Cognitive disability	\$9,057	\$6,681	\$6,405	\$6,110	\$6,942	\$6,205	\$5,273	\$4,758
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	28	29	28	28	27	25	25	25
All disabilities	27	25	27	26	25	26	22	22
Cognitive disability	25	23	25	23	24	23	22	20
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	53	52	54	55	56	56	57	58
All disabilities	43	42	43	42	44	46	44	46
Cognitive disability	41	36	35	36	41	40	41	41

Table 2. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 22-30 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	4,168,627	4,169,510	4,347,142	4,377,467	4,478,041	4,529,822	4,578,882	4,664,215
All disabilities	228,155	238,711	250,539	252,047	207,334	209,547	193,736	206,115
Cognitive disability	99,021	94,731	117,825	116,032	116,664	116,967	110,739	113,911
Percentage employed								
No disability	73	73	75	75	76	72	70	70
All disabilities	46	47	46	45	42	41	36	36
Cognitive disability	41	39	37	39	32	31	28	29
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$31,924	\$31,357	\$31,280	\$31,596	\$31,057	\$30,843	\$29,168	\$27,715
All disabilities	\$25,143	\$21,966	\$21,070	\$23,340	\$23,689	\$22,289	\$20,967	\$19,408
Cognitive disability	\$21,484	\$17,063	\$18,202	\$19,946	\$18,355	\$16,108	\$15,217	\$16,746
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	38	38	39	39	38	37	37	36
All disabilities	37	36	35	35	34	34	34	33
Cognitive disability	35	33	33	32	31	31	31	31
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	81	81	83	84	84	85	85	86
All disabilities	76	75	75	79	76	76	75	79
Cognitive disability	70	73	72	75	72	70	71	74

Table 3. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 16-21 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	6,445	6,426	6,366	9,820	12,618	8,680	10,636	11,381
Intellectual disability	1,226	1,221	1,158	1,125	1,331	975	1,013	903
Percentage Intellectual disability	19	19	18	11	11	11	10	8
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	53	55	58	63	48	61	47	50
Intellectual disability	51	55	59	57	44	58	45	48
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	31	31	33	39	31	38	31	33
Intellectual disability	41	42	47	41	34	45	35	35
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$309	\$307	\$305	\$332	\$330	\$320	\$304	\$292
Intellectual disability	\$195	\$194	\$196	\$219	\$202	\$206	\$200	\$196
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	30	31	31	32	31	30	29	29
Intellectual disability	26	27	27	28	27	27	27	27

Table 4. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 22-30 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	6,360	6,233	6,083	6,203	7,726	5,898	6,715	6,982
Intellectual disability	1,060	1,067	930	1,089	1,381	1,068	1,058	1,063
Percentage Intellectual disability	17	17	15	18	18	18	16	15
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	51	52	55	59	46	60	44	44
Intellectual disability	57	56	58	63	55	68	53	56
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	32	32	34	34	29	34	27	27
Intellectual disability	51	49	50	52	48	57	47	47
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$363	\$367	\$367	\$359	\$354	\$344	\$344	\$337
Intellectual disability	\$190	\$192	\$196	\$194	\$187	\$190	\$189	\$183
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	31	31	31	32	31	30	30	30
Intellectual disability	27	27	29	27	27	27	27	28

Table 5. Employment Outcomes, Age 18-21 and Age 22-30 (National Core Indicators)

NCI data not available

Table 1. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 16-21 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	217,910	207,103	209,448	208,745	252,466	255,736	258,264	250,058
All disabilities	13,707	14,758	15,898	16,438	16,707	16,316	13,701	14,135
Cognitive disability	9,612	10,774	11,672	12,356	13,242	11,360	10,712	10,807
Percentage employed								
No disability	58	60	61	60	61	56	53	53
All disabilities	42	42	29	47	31	35	25	38
Cognitive disability	33	36	26	43	29	33	23	35
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$8,435	\$7,530	\$7,737	\$7,986	\$7,219	\$7,504	\$6,573	\$6,315
All disabilities	\$7,756	\$6,708	\$5,523	\$10,568	\$4,256	\$7,137	\$6,354	\$4,763
Cognitive disability	\$5,480	\$6,132	\$5,317	\$9,721	\$3,857	\$6,028	\$5,343	\$4,882
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	27	26	26	26	25	24	23	24
All disabilities	25	26	24	32	19	24	26	24
Cognitive disability	23	25	25	32	19	24	26	24
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	53	54	53	52	62	64	59	61
All disabilities	47	48	37	50	37	50	56	46
Cognitive disability	44	45	38	49	32	50	52	45

Table 2. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 22-30 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	316,271	326,055	313,689	315,924	338,303	334,204	331,176	337,106
All disabilities	18,635	23,286	21,849	24,381	18,299	16,261	16,857	19,917
Cognitive disability	9,753	14,528	13,041	10,889	10,301	9,836	12,039	12,617
Percentage employed								
No disability	83	84	86	86	87	83	82	81
All disabilities	54	58	55	51	62	55	64	53
Cognitive disability	55	51	54	48	55	48	66	43
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$28,183	\$28,086	\$27,309	\$27,718	\$27,449	\$28,806	\$25,877	\$26,019
All disabilities	\$21,145	\$16,286	\$14,219	\$19,993	\$16,430	\$15,235	\$17,107	\$16,304
Cognitive disability	\$23,068	\$11,152	\$11,401	\$15,605	\$11,039	\$13,407	\$13,581	\$11,483
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	40	39	40	41	39	39	38	39
All disabilities	36	37	35	35	36	34	29	33
Cognitive disability	31	36	34	31	34	32	28	29
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	94	92	93	92	92	94	92	94
All disabilities	84	77	82	82	82	84	89	85
Cognitive disability	75	75	80	73	78	80	88	84

Table 3. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 16-21 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	1,457	1,502	1,376	2,984	2,894	2,464	2,723	2,619
Intellectual disability	357	367	379	676	600	449	430	414
Percentage Intellectual disability	25	24	28	23	21	18	16	16
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	58	57	60	64	69	66	58	65
Intellectual disability	53	61	59	59	63	48	54	59
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	21	21	21	32	32	36	35	40
Intellectual disability	21	25	27	29	29	24	30	30
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$360	\$339	\$329	\$432	\$422	\$430	\$395	\$409
Intellectual disability	\$202	\$208	\$201	\$272	\$295	\$262	\$286	\$278
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	32	31	31	36	36	35	35	35
Intellectual disability	24	26	24	30	31	28	30	28

Table 4. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 22-30 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	1,255	1,227	1,196	1,236	1,125	995	1,124	960
Intellectual disability	231	236	279	272	194	169	189	166
Percentage Intellectual disability	18	19	23	22	17	17	17	17
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	54	58	57	60	59	62	45	53
Intellectual disability	56	58	58	56	60	68	44	55
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	25	27	28	26	24	31	25	29
Intellectual disability	27	31	32	28	26	31	25	33
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$352	\$363	\$355	\$385	\$424	\$381	\$362	\$395
Intellectual disability	\$189	\$174	\$196	\$175	\$270	\$221	\$192	\$234
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	29	30	30	31	34	31	31	32
Intellectual disability	21	21	24	22	28	24	23	26

Table 5. Employment Outcomes, Age 18-21 and Age 22-30 (National Core Indicators)

NCI data not available

Table 1. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 16-21 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	417,706	414,195	424,479	423,734	462,621	461,642	483,728	466,338
All disabilities	32,349	39,968	37,777	34,183	32,094	34,499	28,825	32,232
Cognitive disability	21,669	26,414	25,239	25,555	23,580	24,929	21,761	24,643
Percentage employed								
No disability	55	54	53	51	50	46	42	44
All disabilities	38	35	30	36	24	28	26	19
Cognitive disability	33	31	31	34	24	25	23	15
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$8,802	\$8,428	\$8,506	\$8,085	\$7,604	\$7,523	\$7,276	\$6,731
All disabilities	\$7,132	\$7,693	\$7,291	\$6,810	\$6,226	\$6,874	\$5,883	\$5,879
Cognitive disability	\$4,365	\$7,674	\$5,304	\$5,801	\$5,589	\$6,574	\$5,099	\$5,965
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	28	28	28	27	26	26	26	25
All disabilities	28	31	26	27	27	25	25	25
Cognitive disability	24	30	22	26	25	25	24	26
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	53	52	49	51	55	55	56	57
All disabilities	49	37	39	41	34	47	40	45
Cognitive disability	39	31	35	39	30	46	36	42

Table 2. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 22-30 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	599,444	614,667	619,387	639,459	662,557	674,148	647,756	659,020
All disabilities	45,587	55,303	53,162	54,620	48,225	45,744	43,564	44,815
Cognitive disability	23,642	28,375	24,590	29,541	31,581	30,002	27,910	27,637
Percentage employed								
No disability	80	79	82	80	82	79	77	76
All disabilities	55	47	51	48	53	41	40	46
Cognitive disability	47	38	38	43	47	33	36	35
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$28,167	\$28,019	\$27,116	\$27,748	\$27,369	\$26,748	\$25,366	\$25,038
All disabilities	\$19,016	\$16,172	\$17,042	\$18,215	\$16,350	\$17,456	\$18,120	\$16,024
Cognitive disability	\$14,638	\$13,036	\$14,457	\$16,684	\$14,527	\$13,319	\$16,576	\$13,046
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	39	39	39	39	39	38	38	37
All disabilities	35	35	36	35	36	34	35	33
Cognitive disability	31	33	35	34	34	31	33	30
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	90	89	89	91	89	92	91	92
All disabilities	78	68	80	81	72	73	75	79
Cognitive disability	73	60	78	76	72	69	72	75

Table 3. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 16-21 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	4,098	3,606	3,795	4,519	4,772	4,763	4,928	4,403
Intellectual disability	1,204	1,077	1,178	1,504	1,658	1,549	1,680	1,442
Percentage Intellectual disability	29	30	31	33	35	33	34	33
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	65	69	72	71	68	62	66	68
Intellectual disability	65	74	73	70	68	58	64	64
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	24	21	22	28	27	22	25	32
Intellectual disability	23	26	25	29	28	21	25	30
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$313	\$305	\$292	\$306	\$298	\$291	\$282	\$257
Intellectual disability	\$228	\$221	\$219	\$233	\$219	\$228	\$229	\$200
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	32	31	30	31	30	29	29	28
Intellectual disability	28	27	28	28	27	26	26	25

Table 4. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 22-30 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	3,560	2,956	2,883	2,968	3,066	3,339	3,498	2,869
Intellectual disability	459	451	450	506	534	541	554	457
Percentage Intellectual disability	13	15	16	17	17	16	16	16
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	58	67	67	65	65	59	61	60
Intellectual disability	63	72	74	69	69	68	67	64
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	25	24	23	24	23	19	21	27
Intellectual disability	29	29	29	32	28	24	27	32
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$363	\$358	\$346	\$348	\$318	\$338	\$326	\$311
Intellectual disability	\$226	\$223	\$218	\$200	\$207	\$215	\$252	\$212
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	32	31	31	32	30	29	30	30
Intellectual disability	27	27	28	25	26	25	27	25

Table 5. Employment Outcomes, Age 18-21 and Age 22-30 (National Core Indicators)

	2009		2010		2011		2012	
	18-21	22-30	18-21	22-30	18-21	22-30	18-21	22-30
Total reporting	7	45	2	22	1	41	21	92
Percentage integrated employment	0	11	0	5	0	10	5	14
Two-week work hours	n/a	24	n/a	4	n/a	27	40	25
Two-week earnings (in 2012 dollar)	n/a	\$157	n/a	\$34	n/a	\$304	\$340	\$151

Table 1. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 16-21 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	221,555	222,899	229,439	242,314	262,751	269,321	245,976	256,419
All disabilities	18,540	21,952	20,275	22,902	19,587	14,916	20,372	16,509
Cognitive disability	11,207	13,401	12,393	12,205	13,306	9,089	13,756	11,977
Percentage employed								
No disability	42	39	38	38	37	32	28	28
All disabilities	24	16	19	21	27	15	20	23
Cognitive disability	20	13	12	15	28	11	13	16
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$7,841	\$7,421	\$8,177	\$7,605	\$7,285	\$6,938	\$7,849	\$6,915
All disabilities	\$5,592	\$6,003	\$5,301	\$7,194	\$5,635	\$7,254	\$6,225	\$5,953
Cognitive disability	\$5,374	\$7,346	\$5,490	\$4,514	\$6,018	\$3,566	\$5,152	\$3,437
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	29	29	29	30	28	27	28	26
All disabilities	26	29	26	33	27	31	30	27
Cognitive disability	23	27	28	32	27	21	31	25
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	49	48	49	48	53	57	55	57
All disabilities	32	30	31	38	46	40	42	45
Cognitive disability	32	31	25	33	48	31	39	40

Table 2. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 22-30 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	309,653	312,592	287,238	302,729	308,936	318,151	313,792	303,712
All disabilities	33,026	32,573	33,399	27,195	29,194	27,525	22,603	23,619
Cognitive disability	14,131	14,669	15,504	12,804	13,530	14,858	13,021	12,897
Percentage employed								
No disability	73	74	73	74	75	72	66	67
All disabilities	39	33	34	38	39	33	32	40
Cognitive disability	33	33	27	21	37	30	26	31
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$24,812	\$24,172	\$24,156	\$25,053	\$25,646	\$24,528	\$23,918	\$21,885
All disabilities	\$17,524	\$13,351	\$17,287	\$18,186	\$17,726	\$16,955	\$17,001	\$16,395
Cognitive disability	\$13,327	\$14,207	\$14,718	\$13,119	\$16,222	\$14,008	\$19,234	\$12,462
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	39	40	39	39	40	39	38	38
All disabilities	34	34	37	39	37	37	37	34
Cognitive disability	32	33	37	38	35	36	35	31
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	83	84	83	85	86	86	86	86
All disabilities	59	67	67	70	69	61	70	79
Cognitive disability	59	54	59	67	61	58	64	74

Table 3. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 16-21 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	1,589	1,536	1,484	1,701	1,646	1,641	1,839	1,871
Intellectual disability	463	425	401	471	400	320	418	452
Percentage Intellectual disability	29	28	27	28	24	20	23	24
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	65	69	65	48	54	62	52	58
Intellectual disability	61	61	60	35	45	53	43	50
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	37	41	36	29	34	37	34	38
Intellectual disability	33	33	28	19	26	29	22	27
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollars)								
All disabilities	\$303	\$287	\$306	\$314	\$301	\$306	\$286	\$268
Intellectual disability	\$237	\$219	\$232	\$227	\$231	\$237	\$226	\$213
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	35	35	35	35	34	34	32	31
Intellectual disability	33	31	32	30	30	30	28	27

Table 4. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 22-30 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	1,719	1,427	1,472	1,581	1,465	1,404	1,614	1,584
Intellectual disability	287	181	190	202	230	215	279	257
Percentage Intellectual disability	17	13	13	13	16	15	17	16
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	66	70	69	66	64	71	68	72
Intellectual disability	69	57	64	52	48	64	47	64
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	38	42	41	42	38	39	36	41
Intellectual disability	33	28	28	25	21	20	16	26
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$377	\$381	\$417	\$375	\$371	\$385	\$361	\$350
Intellectual disability	\$207	\$202	\$207	\$213	\$177	\$218	\$200	\$240
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	36	37	37	37	37	36	34	35
Intellectual disability	29	29	30	30	26	28	25	31

Table 5. Employment Outcomes, Age 18-21 and Age 22-30 (National Core Indicators)

NCI data not available

Table 1. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 16-21 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	1,317,010	1,299,975	1,401,024	1,428,114	1,668,829	1,591,485	1,598,352	1,582,339
All disabilities	96,853	94,942	94,600	94,019	88,450	80,945	83,887	85,583
Cognitive disability	65,708	64,093	62,972	65,254	57,132	55,740	55,158	59,253
Percentage employed								
No disability	37	37	38	38	39	33	31	32
All disabilities	23	28	25	25	28	22	17	18
Cognitive disability	19	28	21	23	22	20	15	14
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$8,542	\$7,882	\$8,830	\$8,214	\$7,683	\$7,225	\$7,141	\$7,024
All disabilities	\$6,487	\$6,035	\$6,776	\$7,016	\$6,451	\$5,466	\$4,520	\$5,425
Cognitive disability	\$6,102	\$5,551	\$6,396	\$5,200	\$5,283	\$4,631	\$4,645	\$5,233
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	27	27	27	27	26	25	25	25
All disabilities	28	26	25	25	24	24	24	24
Cognitive disability	27	26	25	24	23	22	25	24
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	51	50	53	55	59	60	59	60
All disabilities	40	37	40	36	47	43	44	48
Cognitive disability	37	32	34	29	43	40	41	46

Table 2. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 22-30 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	2,029,295	2,072,831	2,096,423	2,089,151	2,233,158	2,257,497	2,340,171	2,355,570
All disabilities	125,308	128,144	122,198	128,707	118,580	107,075	103,674	100,287
Cognitive disability	59,274	62,784	59,305	63,872	65,968	63,601	59,391	59,608
Percentage employed								
No disability	73	75	75	75	77	74	72	72
All disabilities	43	45	42	41	44	37	34	35
Cognitive disability	36	41	39	36	34	27	27	27
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$34,262	\$34,486	\$33,234	\$34,198	\$34,332	\$34,352	\$34,049	\$32,677
All disabilities	\$22,556	\$21,313	\$18,713	\$20,139	\$20,002	\$23,399	\$19,056	\$18,302
Cognitive disability	\$19,676	\$19,785	\$15,878	\$16,131	\$14,456	\$19,604	\$14,418	\$15,143
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	38	38
All disabilities	36	36	35	35	34	35	33	33
Cognitive disability	37	35	33	33	31	32	30	31
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	88	89	89	89	90	89	89	90
All disabilities	73	74	73	73	76	75	79	76
Cognitive disability	68	72	67	66	74	67	75	69

Table 3. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 16-21 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	8,851	9,330	9,320	11,584	12,402	15,039	18,562	16,170
Intellectual disability	1,492	1,399	1,356	1,419	1,347	1,346	1,580	1,286
Percentage Intellectual disability	17	15	15	12	11	9	9	8
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	56	55	58	57	60	51	43	47
Intellectual disability	56	55	57	52	53	47	36	42
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	29	27	27	32	33	28	23	28
Intellectual disability	37	35	37	36	37	32	24	29
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$297	\$298	\$303	\$319	\$311	\$305	\$296	\$292
Intellectual disability	\$186	\$191	\$200	\$223	\$213	\$204	\$201	\$198
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	30	30	30	31	31	30	30	30
Intellectual disability	24	24	24	25	25	24	23	23

Table 4. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 22-30 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	7,046	7,127	6,782	6,533	6,674	6,886	7,785	7,158
Intellectual disability	793	726	694	747	744	714	720	711
Percentage Intellectual disability	11	10	10	11	11	10	9	10
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	58	54	57	60	61	56	51	52
Intellectual disability	65	63	58	61	60	53	46	48
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	34	31	33	34	34	30	27	30
Intellectual disability	50	48	45	46	45	40	34	36
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$359	\$351	\$359	\$353	\$341	\$350	\$335	\$336
Intellectual disability	\$204	\$190	\$196	\$205	\$186	\$187	\$197	\$185
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	31	30	31	30	30	30	30	29
Intellectual disability	24	23	23	23	22	21	22	21

Table 5. Employment Outcomes, Age 18-21 and Age 22-30 (National Core Indicators)

	2009		2010		2011		2012	
	18-21	22-30	18-21	22-30	18-21	22-30	18-21	22-30
Total reporting	99	360	66	248	37	92	122	465
Percentage integrated employment	5	19	10	21	6	20	11	15
Two-week work hours	11	27	10	28	24	34	36	30
Two-week earnings (in 2012 dollar)	\$46	\$199	\$117	\$246	\$204	\$344	\$244	\$271

Table 1. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 16-21 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	387,397	413,468	412,364	414,156	465,943	481,459	486,760	493,720
All disabilities	31,820	34,976	40,534	39,790	30,968	31,120	32,263	36,948
Cognitive disability	18,786	22,592	26,794	26,722	20,829	20,717	20,573	25,216
Percentage employed								
No disability	49	48	46	47	45	38	37	38
All disabilities	29	28	31	27	28	20	21	21
Cognitive disability	25	22	28	25	24	12	17	17
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$8,679	\$8,464	\$8,344	\$8,040	\$7,606	\$7,485	\$7,750	\$7,060
All disabilities	\$8,740	\$6,131	\$7,096	\$6,545	\$5,802	\$5,703	\$5,310	\$6,015
Cognitive disability	\$9,143	\$6,350	\$6,668	\$6,230	\$4,782	\$5,145	\$3,670	\$4,885
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	29	29	29	29	27	26	26	26
All disabilities	32	29	29	27	28	26	25	27
Cognitive disability	30	28	28	25	27	26	24	24
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	50	52	50	51	56	55	58	58
All disabilities	40	40	42	42	43	47	49	54
Cognitive disability	30	36	37	35	38	43	47	50

Table 2. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 22-30 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	637,824	632,739	629,913	649,634	677,931	702,270	682,200	678,464
All disabilities	56,392	63,750	66,727	68,490	47,617	44,659	44,958	51,332
Cognitive disability	25,804	32,716	34,020	36,597	28,097	27,941	27,649	28,972
Percentage employed								
No disability	78	75	77	79	79	74	72	73
All disabilities	39	43	38	44	42	31	35	35
Cognitive disability	34	40	32	36	37	22	25	23
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$27,035	\$26,011	\$26,081	\$26,064	\$25,733	\$25,112	\$23,870	\$24,239
All disabilities	\$13,412	\$17,320	\$16,043	\$17,138	\$15,180	\$14,125	\$15,568	\$15,562
Cognitive disability	\$11,879	\$15,095	\$13,607	\$15,757	\$14,842	\$9,130	\$15,956	\$11,239
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	39	39	39	39	39	38	37	38
All disabilities	36	37	35	36	36	35	33	34
Cognitive disability	36	35	33	35	35	32	33	34
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	86	88	88	88	89	91	90	91
All disabilities	78	75	72	74	79	78	82	76
Cognitive disability	73	74	68	67	72	72	80	76

Table 3. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 16-21 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	3,113	2,568	2,687	4,213	6,487	3,526	4,569	3,647
Intellectual disability	610	594	671	1,012	1,820	1,007	1,088	1,003
Percentage Intellectual disability	20	23	25	24	28	29	24	28
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	70	72	64	69	36	59	51	46
Intellectual disability	73	76	69	60	30	51	45	37
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	18	18	14	34	19	25	15	20
Intellectual disability	33	26	22	33	18	24	19	18
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$343	\$301	\$271	\$416	\$405	\$370	\$338	\$314
Intellectual disability	\$201	\$190	\$159	\$188	\$183	\$173	\$188	\$181
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	31	29	28	33	32	30	29	29
Intellectual disability	26	26	23	25	24	22	23	23

Table 4. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 22-30 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	1,661	1,276	1,552	1,509	2,342	1,398	1,882	1,457
Intellectual disability	177	158	218	272	407	240	281	262
Percentage Intellectual disability	11	12	14	18	17	17	15	18
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	61	68	56	63	28	52	50	44
Intellectual disability	68	85	68	68	37	59	55	47
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	25	28	22	29	14	19	15	20
Intellectual disability	41	58	40	39	23	32	26	25
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$336	\$273	\$293	\$292	\$287	\$271	\$249	\$294
Intellectual disability	\$132	\$132	\$134	\$141	\$149	\$139	\$132	\$174
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	29	26	28	28	27	25	25	28
Intellectual disability	19	18	20	20	21	18	17	22

Table 5. Employment Outcomes, Age 18-21 and Age 22-30 (National Core Indicators)

NCI data not available

Table 1. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 16-21 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	416,258	406,309	406,170	404,846	457,700	464,694	465,390	454,770
All disabilities	31,634	33,506	30,572	30,245	24,484	27,004	23,736	31,360
Cognitive disability	22,919	24,025	22,432	23,230	19,098	19,775	17,359	22,163
Percentage employed								
No disability	56	58	57	56	56	56	51	46
All disabilities	46	39	40	46	39	28	31	29
Cognitive disability	43	38	41	46	34	27	31	32
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$8,797	\$8,464	\$8,158	\$8,191	\$7,963	\$7,258	\$6,885	\$6,401
All disabilities	\$6,695	\$7,365	\$6,995	\$5,234	\$7,481	\$5,298	\$5,612	\$5,805
Cognitive disability	\$5,794	\$7,314	\$5,016	\$5,466	\$7,504	\$5,380	\$4,849	\$3,704
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	27	25	26	26	26	25	24	24
All disabilities	20	25	26	26	25	23	22	23
Cognitive disability	17	25	22	28	25	23	21	23
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	52	52	51	53	59	60	58	58
All disabilities	38	41	39	45	44	46	47	41
Cognitive disability	34	36	36	47	38	44	40	37

Table 2. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 22-30 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	579,811	603,738	589,085	581,226	621,797	630,221	618,036	617,536
All disabilities	46,470	38,352	44,255	39,886	35,440	32,935	35,387	33,638
Cognitive disability	27,061	19,614	26,472	19,534	18,326	19,767	22,691	22,296
Percentage employed								
No disability	80	81	83	84	86	80	80	80
All disabilities	60	56	52	56	55	47	48	45
Cognitive disability	48	53	51	54	40	37	42	35
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$28,476	\$29,105	\$28,941	\$29,046	\$28,595	\$27,594	\$26,356	\$24,973
All disabilities	\$17,516	\$19,044	\$16,837	\$21,119	\$19,379	\$17,922	\$17,037	\$17,538
Cognitive disability	\$16,253	\$15,372	\$16,918	\$17,858	\$16,550	\$13,369	\$14,907	\$15,481
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	39	39	39	39	39	38	38	37
All disabilities	34	36	34	37	35	35	33	31
Cognitive disability	35	31	33	35	34	32	30	28
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	90	93	92	92	93	92	93	93
All disabilities	79	82	81	83	84	86	84	88
Cognitive disability	69	80	78	78	81	83	82	89

Table 3. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 16-21 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	2,771	2,188	3,410	3,570	3,716	3,883	3,410	3,782
Intellectual disability	380	301	453	433	430	495	437	471
Percentage Intellectual disability	14	14	13	12	12	13	13	12
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	45	43	42	43	47	44	56	63
Intellectual disability	45	53	45	48	50	43	54	63
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	18	21	12	21	24	20	23	22
Intellectual disability	30	42	26	34	33	27	32	33
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$287	\$284	\$268	\$318	\$312	\$298	\$281	\$263
Intellectual disability	\$170	\$191	\$148	\$173	\$181	\$149	\$149	\$154
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	28	27	26	29	29	28	26	26
Intellectual disability	21	22	18	21	22	19	18	19

Table 4. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 22-30 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	2,701	2,063	2,813	2,550	2,580	2,778	2,487	2,507
Intellectual disability	198	154	198	202	203	223	191	222
Percentage Intellectual disability	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	43	42	39	42	47	42	50	58
Intellectual disability	51	49	52	44	54	51	54	60
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	18	22	13	18	21	15	16	18
Intellectual disability	35	38	29	32	35	32	31	34
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$371	\$332	\$343	\$315	\$321	\$319	\$319	\$296
Intellectual disability	\$203	\$162	\$181	\$167	\$158	\$170	\$127	\$131
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	29	28	28	29	29	27	26	26
Intellectual disability	22	19	20	20	19	20	14	15

Table 5. Employment Outcomes, Age 18-21 and Age 22-30 (National Core Indicators)

NCI data not available

Table 1. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 16-21 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	20,936,904	21,195,514	21,858,341	22,100,892	24,684,985	24,602,071	25,110,076	25,129,943
All disabilities	1,539,260	1,601,129	1,656,284	1,635,304	1,455,145	1,444,153	1,426,111	1,488,853
Cognitive disability	1,019,243	1,050,657	1,112,945	1,099,676	994,151	993,863	982,924	1,031,137
Percentage employed								
No disability	47	47	46	46	45	40	37	37
All disabilities	31	31	31	30	29	23	22	21
Cognitive disability	28	28	28	27	25	20	18	18
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$8,999	\$8,567	\$8,706	\$8,721	\$8,302	\$7,879	\$7,449	\$7,207
All disabilities	\$7,929	\$6,874	\$6,921	\$6,829	\$7,061	\$6,684	\$6,213	\$5,984
Cognitive disability	\$7,092	\$5,905	\$5,872	\$5,912	\$6,044	\$5,893	\$5,507	\$5,346
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	28	28	28	28	27	26	25	25
All disabilities	27	27	27	27	26	25	24	24
Cognitive disability	25	26	25	26	25	24	24	23
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	51	51	52	52	56	57	57	58
All disabilities	39	39	40	40	43	44	44	45
Cognitive disability	34	33	34	35	39	39	40	41

Table 2. Employment and Education Outcomes, Age 22-30 (American Community Survey)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total								
No disability	31,894,517	32,305,280	32,681,423	32,929,788	34,002,207	34,882,804	34,660,923	34,944,884
All disabilities	2,127,339	2,320,190	2,356,393	2,320,868	2,020,424	2,066,524	1,914,993	2,026,218
Cognitive disability	1,019,207	1,125,077	1,152,712	1,172,766	1,163,097	1,228,994	1,163,146	1,233,307
Percentage employed								
No disability	76	76	78	78	79	75	73	74
All disabilities	47	48	48	46	47	42	40	39
Cognitive disability	42	43	43	41	39	34	33	32
Mean annual earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
No disability	\$29,832	\$29,638	\$29,205	\$29,650	\$29,445	\$28,819	\$27,671	\$26,910
All disabilities	\$19,944	\$19,546	\$19,158	\$19,418	\$19,565	\$18,981	\$18,088	\$17,355
Cognitive disability	\$17,307	\$16,485	\$16,270	\$16,532	\$16,179	\$15,397	\$15,552	\$14,382
Mean weekly work hours								
No disability	39	39	39	39	39	38	38	37
All disabilities	36	36	36	36	35	34	34	33
Cognitive disability	34	34	34	34	33	32	32	31
Percentage with HS diploma or GED								
No disability	86	87	87	88	88	89	89	89
All disabilities	75	74	76	77	76	76	77	78
Cognitive disability	70	71	71	72	73	73	73	75

Table 3. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 16-21 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	118,455	114,067	114,556	151,840	159,901	153,034	163,791	159,278
Intellectual disability	19,027	18,944	19,053	26,108	26,408	24,145	24,437	22,907
Percentage Intellectual disability	16	17	17	17	17	16	15	14
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	52	55	56	57	55	53	48	51
Intellectual disability	55	56	57	55	53	50	45	48
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	26	27	27	33	32	30	27	29
Intellectual disability	36	35	36	37	36	32	29	30
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$308	\$304	\$302	\$329	\$324	\$319	\$308	\$297
Intellectual disability	\$203	\$201	\$200	\$212	\$209	\$204	\$206	\$202
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	31	31	31	32	32	30	30	30
Intellectual disability	26	26	26	27	26	25	24	24

Table 4. Employment Outcomes, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures, Age 22-30 (RSA-911)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total number of closures								
All disabilities	107,289	97,714	96,946	96,071	98,294	95,680	101,768	97,792
Intellectual disability	9,888	9,740	9,681	10,896	11,160	10,259	10,520	10,633
Percentage Intellectual disability	9	10	10	11	11	11	10	11
Rehabilitation rate								
All disabilities	53	56	56	58	56	54	51	53
Intellectual disability	58	59	60	60	59	57	52	54
Percentage employed of the total								
All disabilities	31	31	31	32	31	28	26	28
Intellectual disability	42	42	42	42	41	37	34	35
Mean weekly earnings (in 2011 dollar)								
All disabilities	\$370	\$360	\$364	\$355	\$349	\$348	\$341	\$335
Intellectual disability	\$197	\$189	\$193	\$189	\$184	\$188	\$192	\$190
Mean weekly hours worked								
All disabilities	32	32	32	32	32	31	31	31
Intellectual disability	25	24	25	24	23	23	23	23

Table 5. Employment Outcomes, Age 18-21 and Age 22-30 (National Core Indicators)

	2009		2010		2011		2012	
	18-21	22-30	18-21	22-30	18-21	22-30	18-21	22-30
Total reporting	615	2,232	577	2,189	405	1,818	602	2,529
Percentage integrated employment	11	22	10	21	6	17	8	17
Two-week work hours	22	27	27	29	18	23	26	27
Two-week earnings (in 2012 dollar)	\$143	\$210	\$267	\$252	\$94	\$191	\$176	\$233

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